#### **The CMB Neutrino Connection**

#### Gil Holder







#### • Neutrino masses

- CMB lensing, not CMB acoustic peaks
- N<sub>eff</sub>
  - be very careful with how you treat Helium and what you assume about BBN

### Neutrino Masses from CMB

- primary CMB not very sensitive to neutrino masses below ~1 eV
- WMAP7-only: m<sub>v</sub><1.1 eV</li>
- WMAP7+H0: m<sub>v</sub><0.36 eV</li>



## **Massive Neutrinos in Cosmology**

- Free streaming of neutrinos on small scales leads to time-dependent suppression of power
- CMB only sensitive to matter-radiation equality epoch (not affected by m<0.3 eV)</li>
- Free-streaming scale roughly (m/1 eV) 0.1 h/ Mpc



# Massive Neutrinos and P(k)

- e.g: 3 neutrinos, each SS 0.2 eV
- SS total amount of damping mainly set by sum of masses P(k)/P(
- damping scale set by individual masses



# Gravitational deflection



#### Neutrinos & CMB Lensing



• Peak at I=40 ( $k_{eq}$  =[300 Mpc]<sup>-1</sup> at z = 2): coherent over degree scales

RMS deflection angle is only ~2.7'

#### **SPT Lensing Mass Map**



20h to 7h; -40d to -65d

features have S/N>1 but not by much color stretch +-0.05



## **CMB Informs BBN Constraints**

 acoustic peaks tell you baryon density





# Helium & N<sub>eff</sub> 18

- extra light species change expansion rate at early times
- changes age of universe at recombination
- changes damping scale





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## **CMB Informs BBN Constraints**

 acoustic peaks tell you baryon density

![](_page_17_Figure_2.jpeg)

## **CMB Informs BBN Constraints**

![](_page_18_Figure_1.jpeg)

### Summary

- CMB will best probe neutrino masses with CMB lensing; results coming soon
- CMB probes of N<sub>eff</sub> are partly degenerate with primordial Helium abundance, so inferences are sensitive to what you assume