

CMB Detector Readout

Adam Anderson

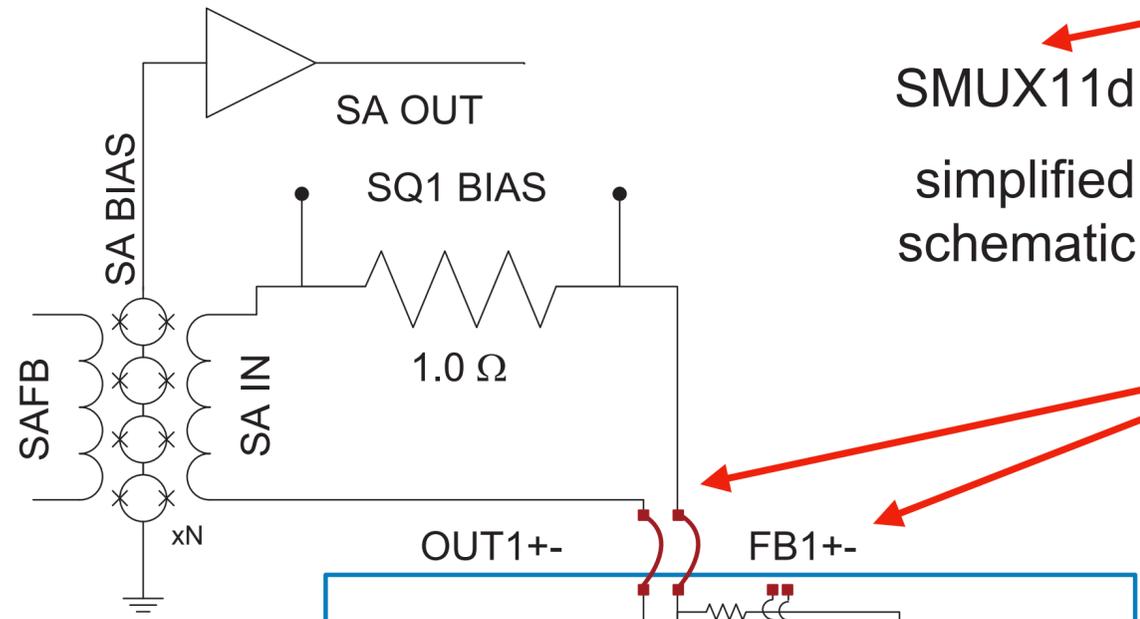
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KICP CMB Instrumentation Summer School

Goals

- Understand five readout circuits:
 1. Single-TES readout
 2. Time-domain multiplexing (TDM, tMUX)
 3. Frequency-domain multiplexing (FDM, fMUX)
 4. Quadrature demodulation for phase readout of KIDs
 5. Microwave multiplexing (uMUX)

TDM Example

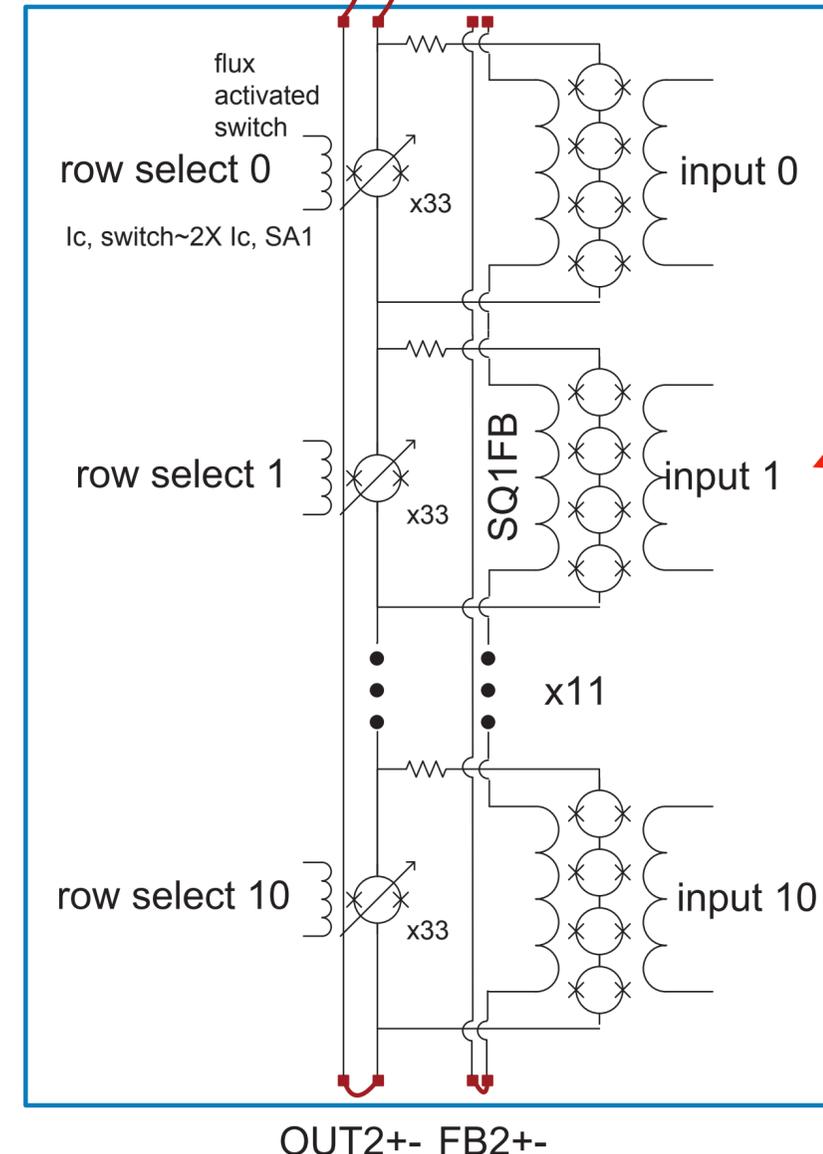


“mux11d” - architecture used by BICEP/Keck

Use common SQUID bias and feedback lines for all detectors (i.e. rows) per column

Switch between reading out each row with flux-activated switches (SQUIDs)

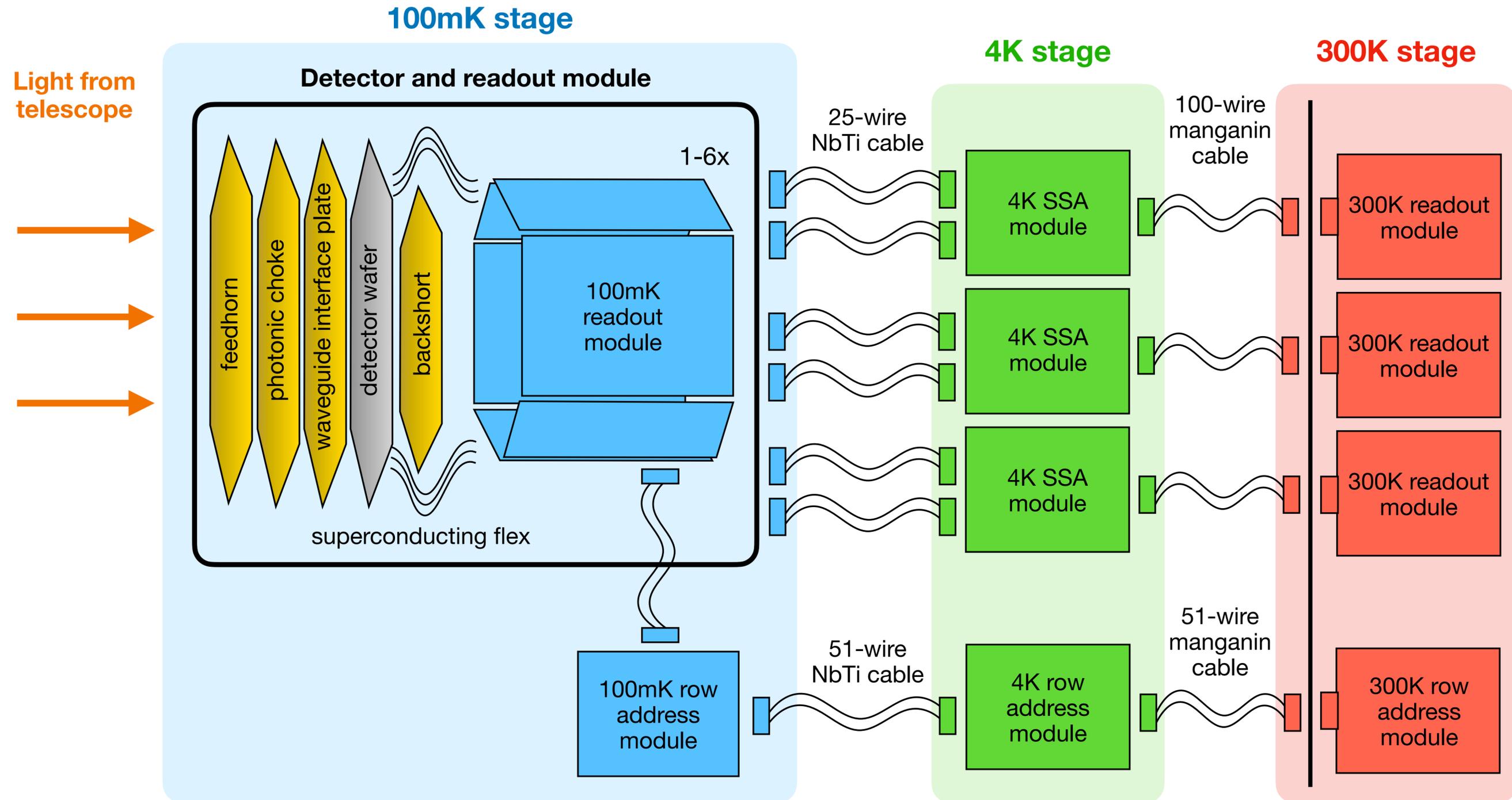
Input connects to TES bias circuit



1 column—repeat many times

Figure: Halpern, et al.

TDM Block Diagram - CMB-S4 Implementation



TDM Hardware - Various

“Multichannel electronics” (MCE) -
legacy 300K readout



Photo: A. Anderson

“MUX chips”
with SQ1 and
flux-activated
switches

Shunt
resistor
chips

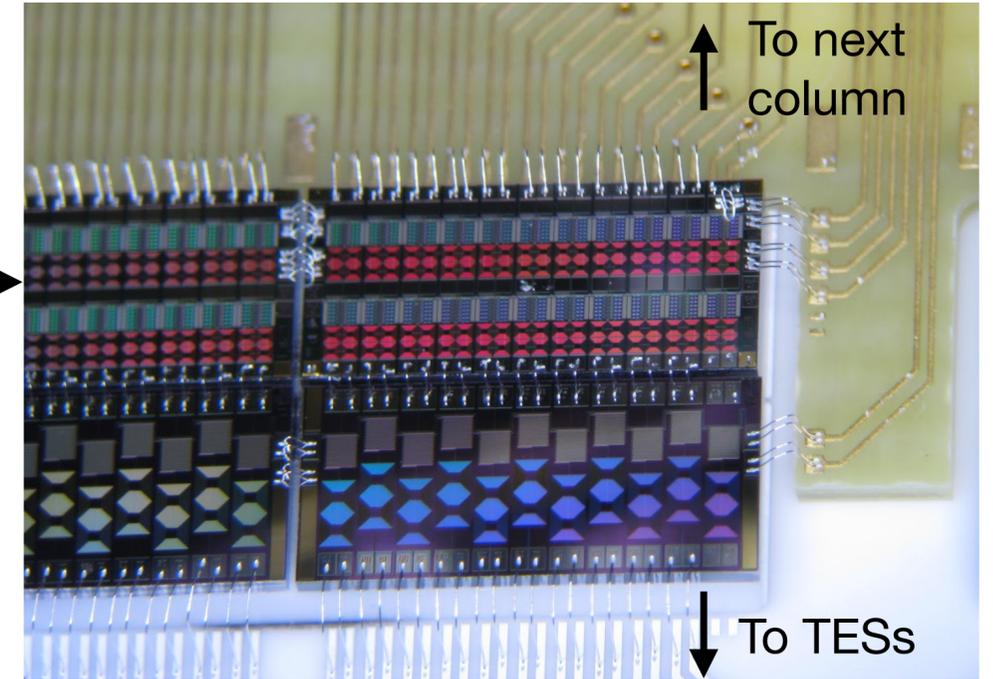


Photo: BICEP, H. Hui

MCE readout cards



Photo: S. Henderson

4K SQUID series arrays (SSA)

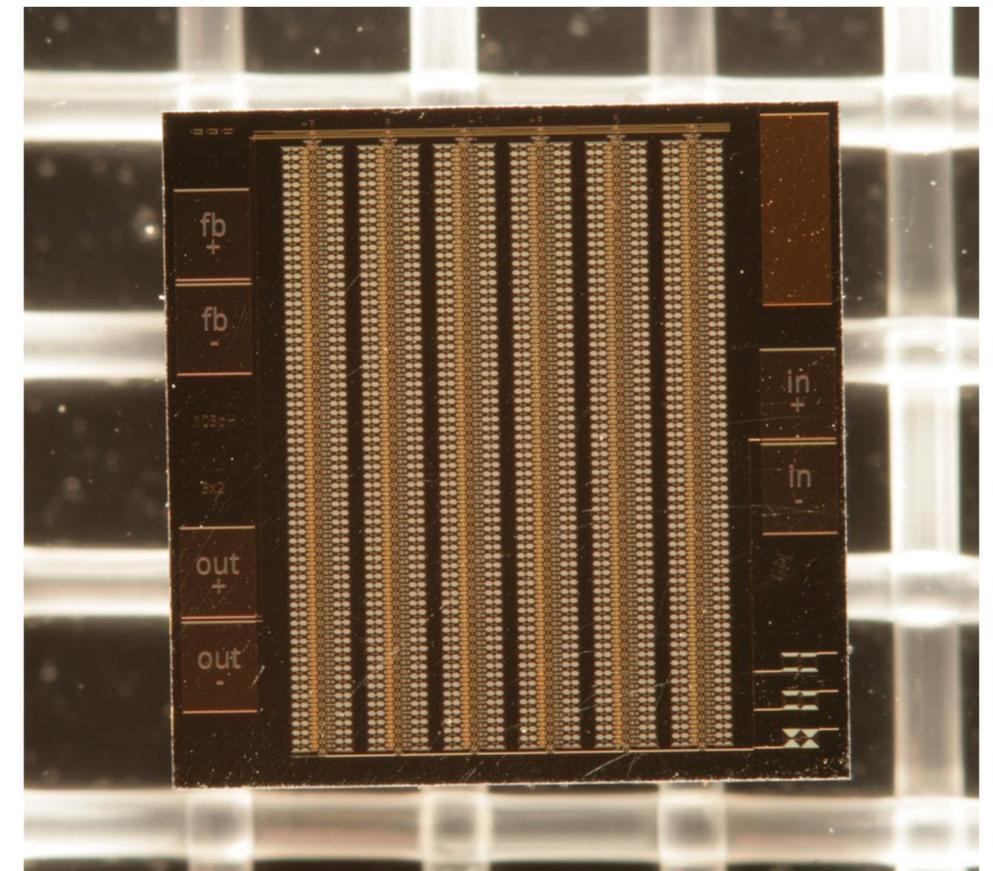
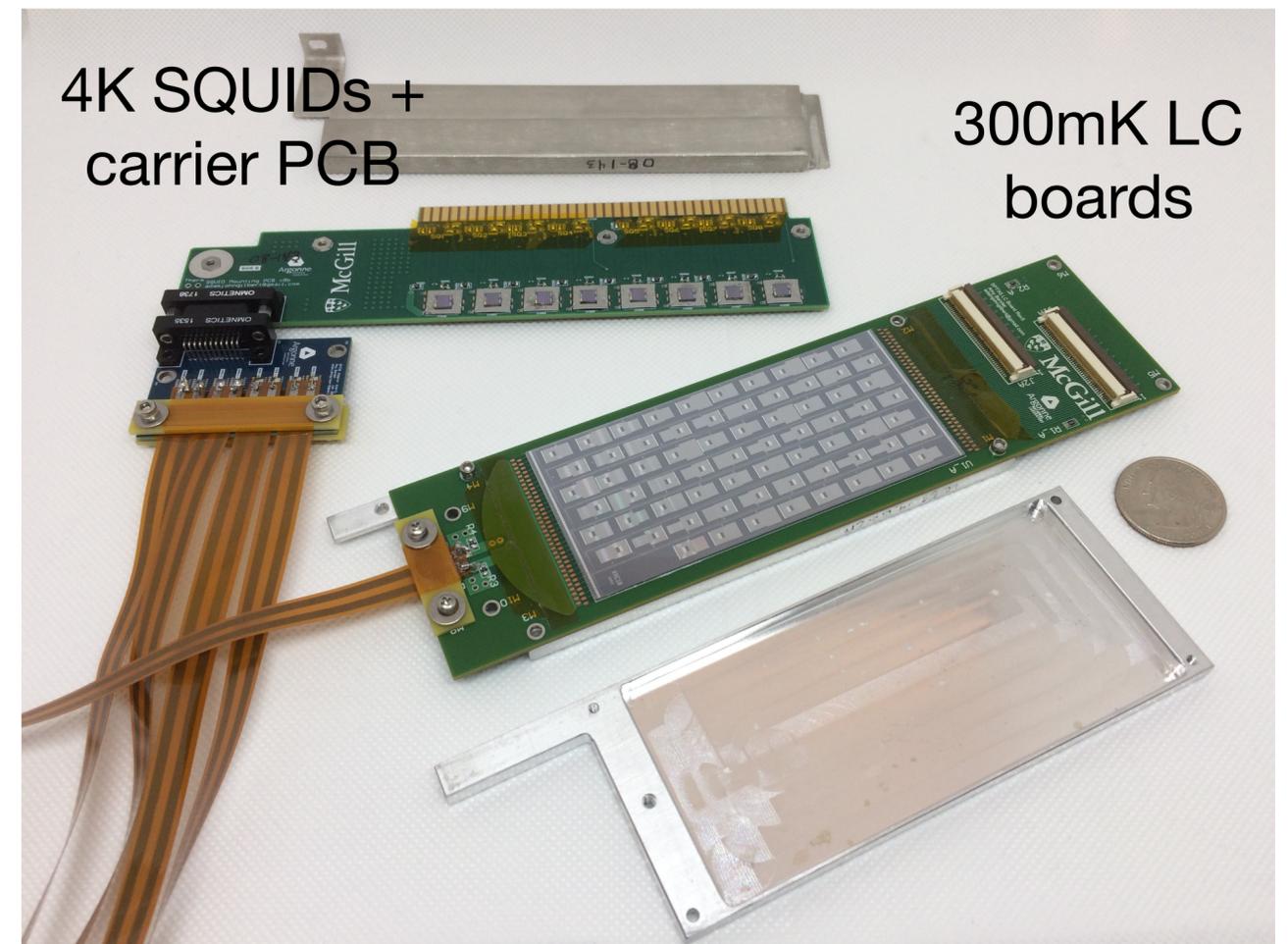
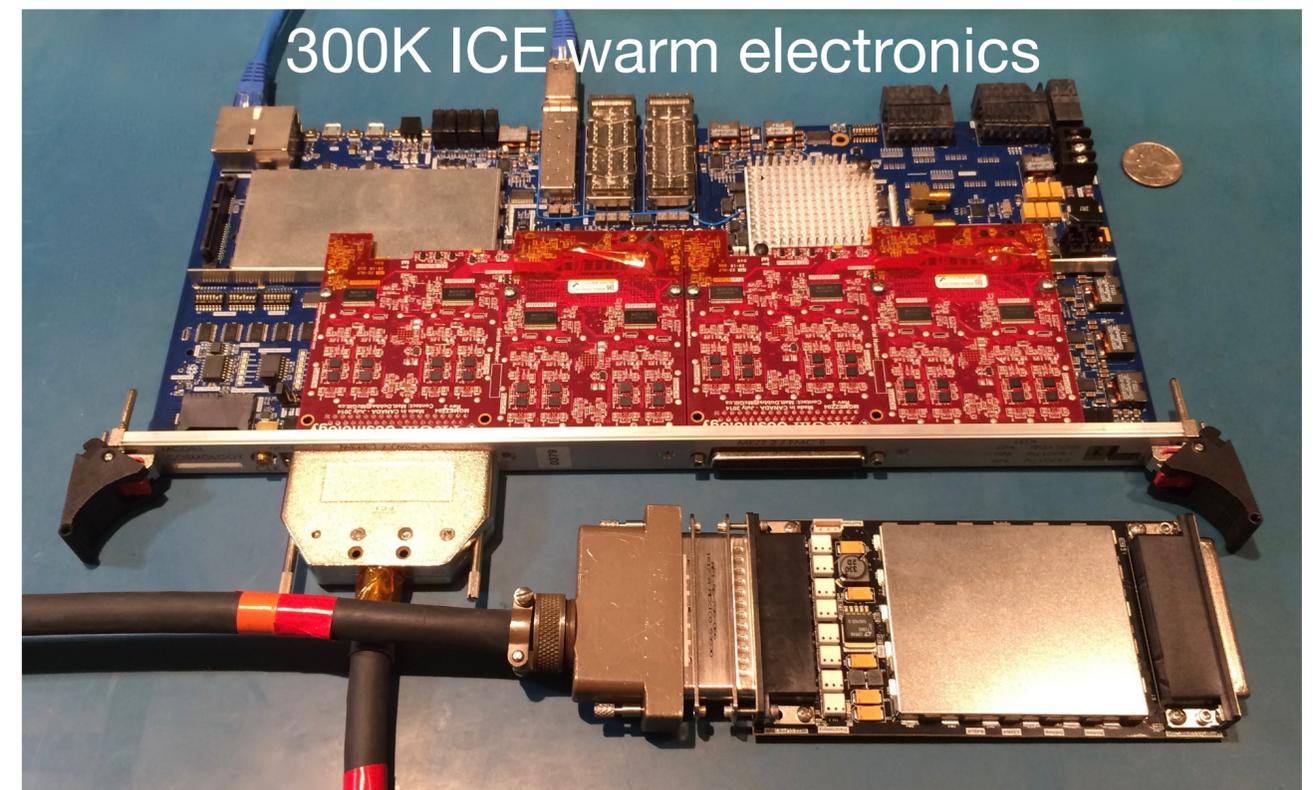
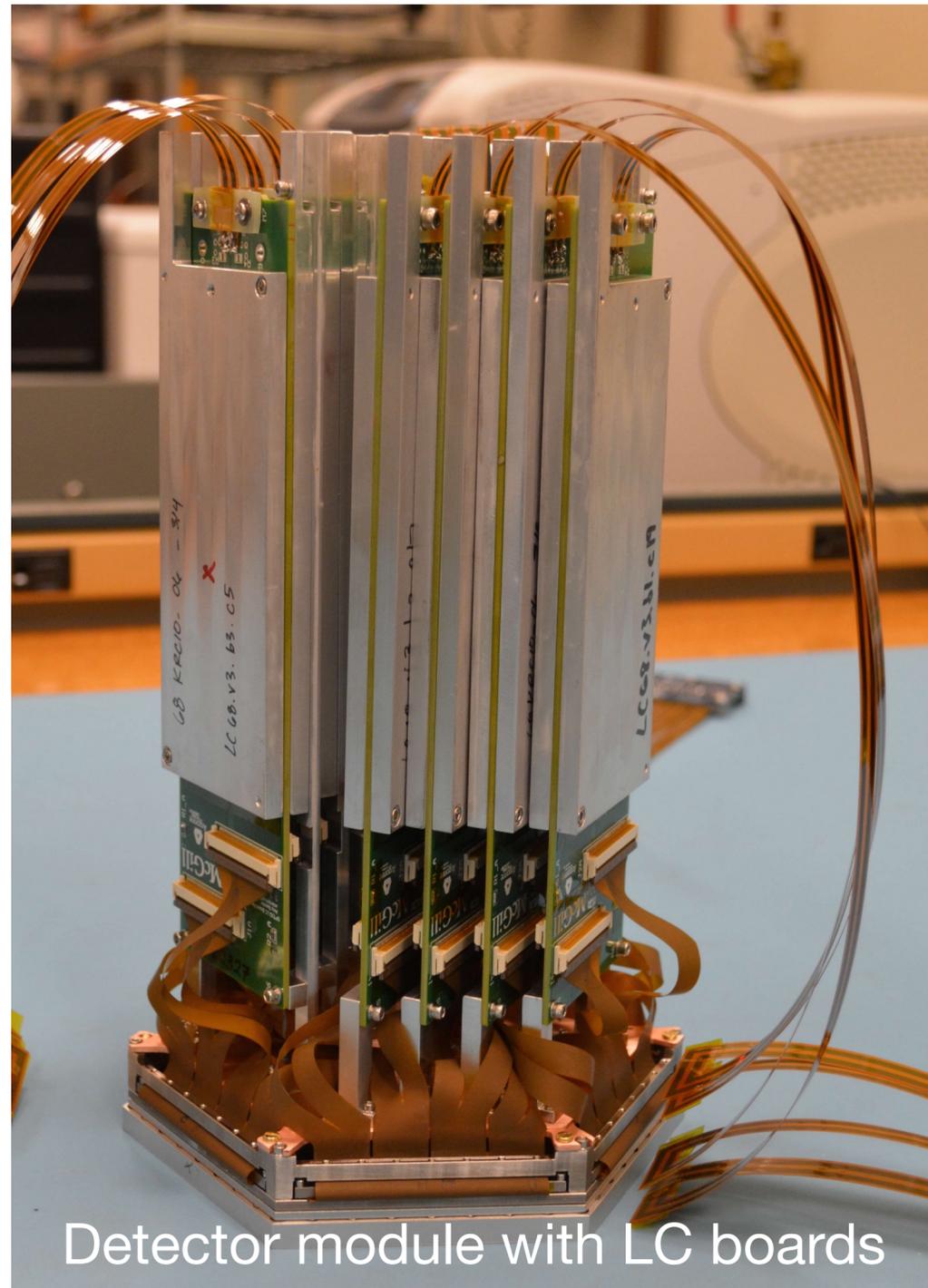


Photo: M. Durkin

100mK readout

FDM Hardware - SPT-3G Implementation



uMUX Example

Continuously read out frequency or phase of resonators, and extract TES signal from the *phase of the time-dependence of the resonant frequencies* under flux-ramp modulation!

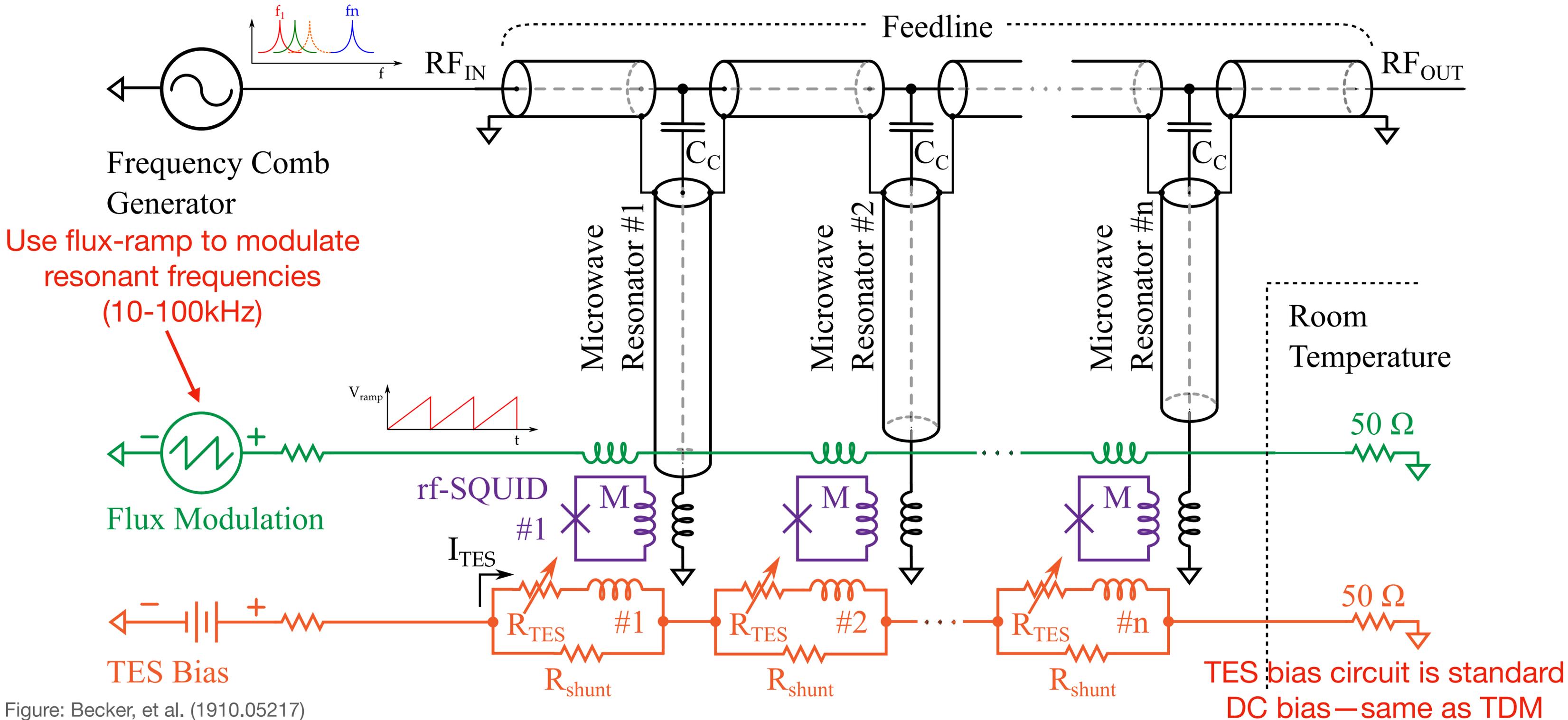
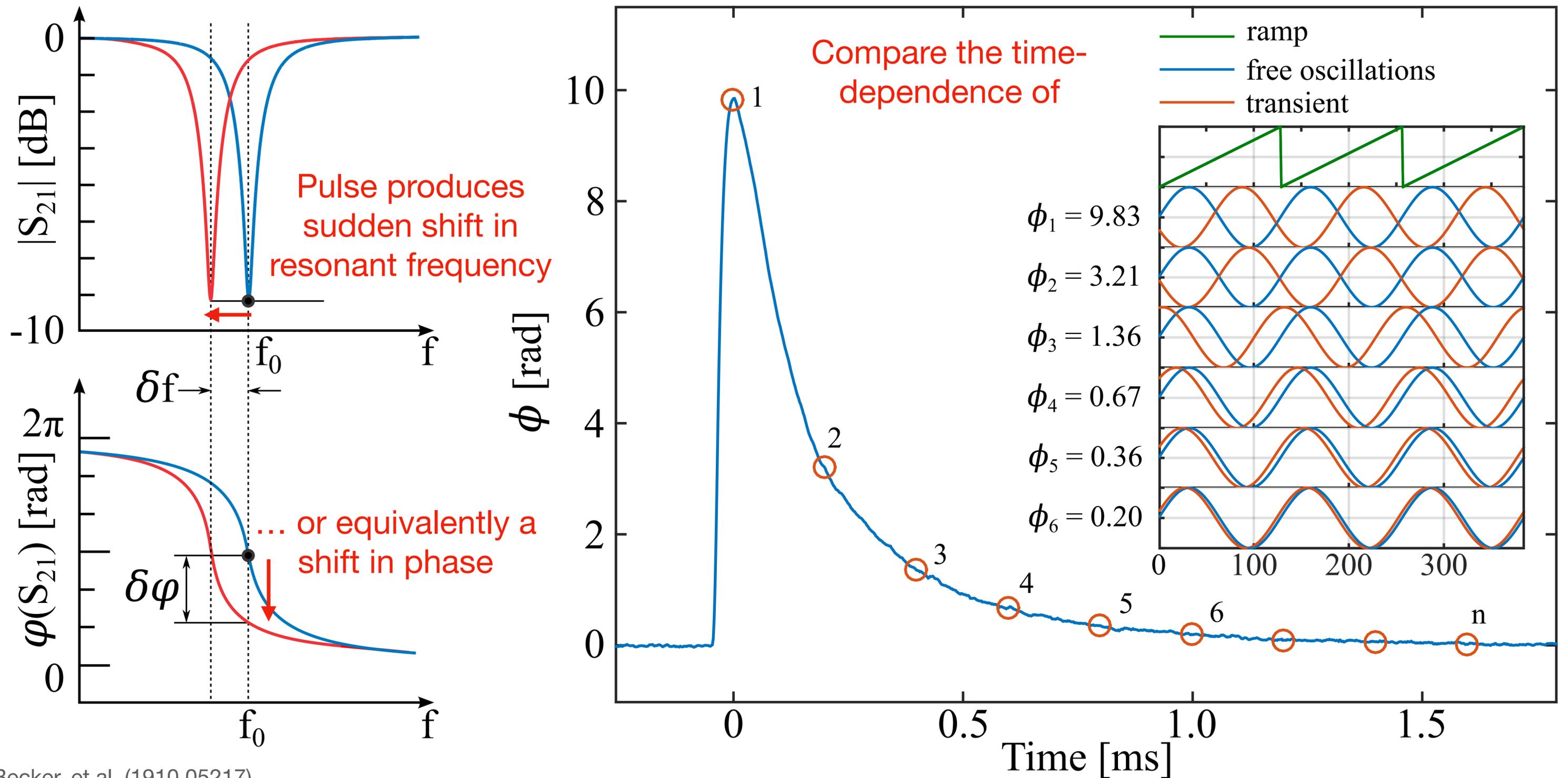


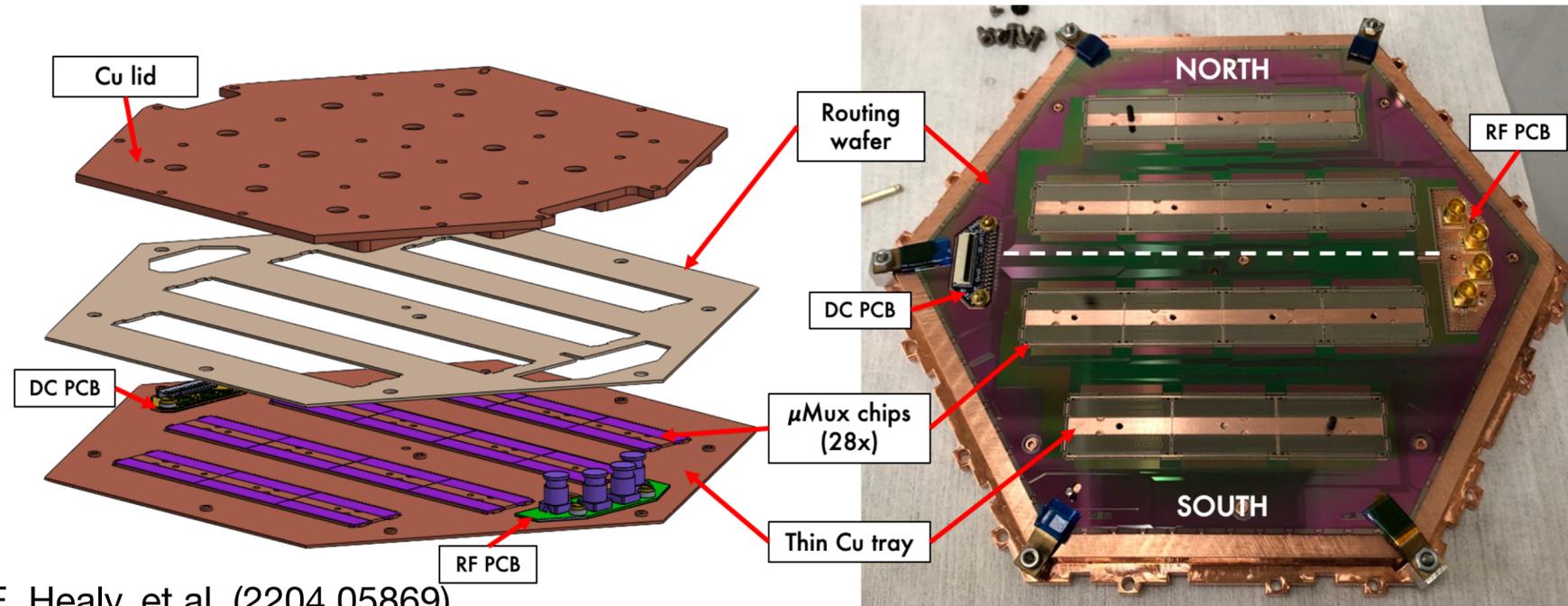
Figure: Becker, et al. (1910.05217)

TES Current Pulse in Flux-Ramp Modulation



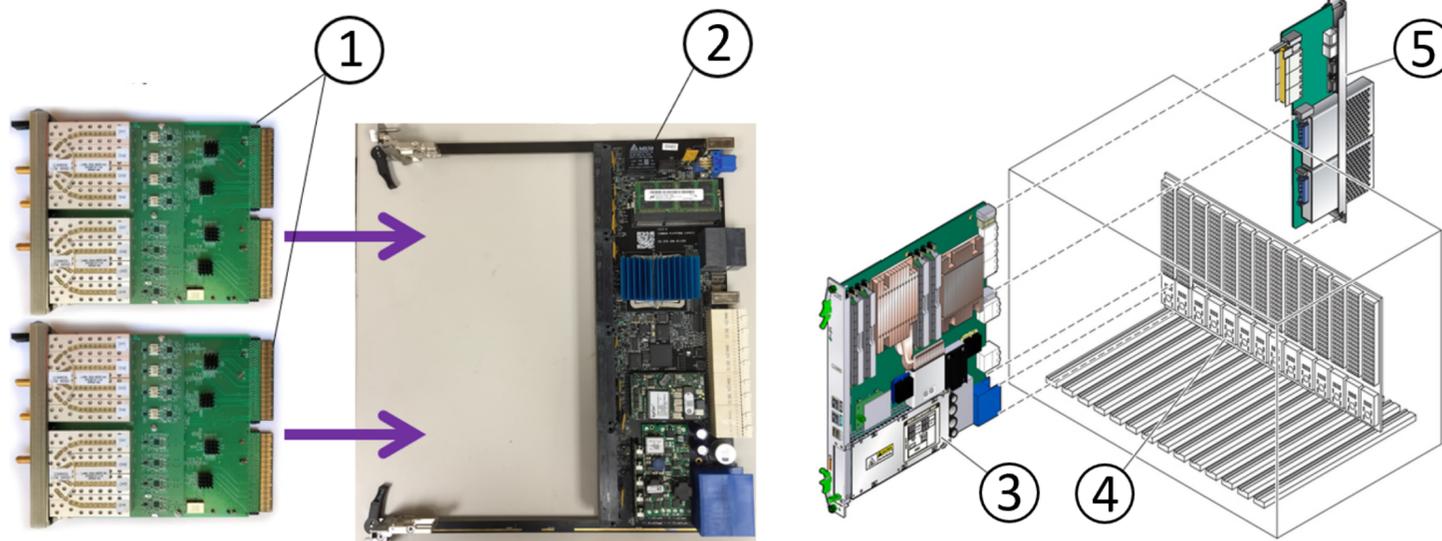
uMUX Hardware - SO Implementation

100mK detector/readout module



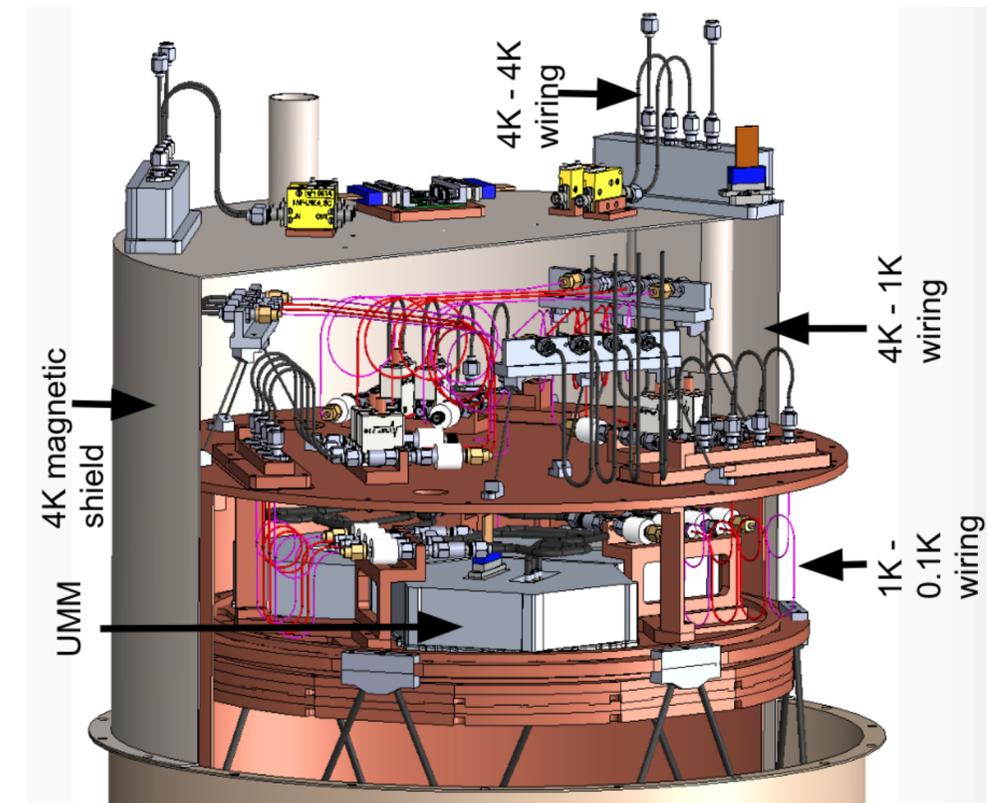
E. Healy, et al. (2204.05869)

300K "SMuRF" electronics



S. Henderson, et al. (1809.03689)

4K wiring and low-noise amplifiers



M. Rao, et al. (2003.08949)

Useful References

- SQUIDs
 - J. Clarke and A. I. Braginski, The SQUID Handbook: Vol. 1, Fundamentals and Technology of SQUIDs and SQUID Systems. Wiley, (2004).
- Single-TES readout
 - K. D. Irwin and G. Hilton, Transition-Edge Sensors. In: Enss, C. (eds) Cryogenic Particle Detection. Topics in Applied Physics, vol 99. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg. https://doi.org/10.1007/10933596_3
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 - K. D. Irwin, et al. Advanced Code-Division Multiplexers for Superconducting Detector Arrays. J Low Temp Phys 167, 588–594 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10909-012-0586-7>
 - W. B. Doriese, et al. Developments in Time-Division Multiplexing of X-ray Transition-Edge Sensors. J Low Temp Phys 184, 389–395 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10909-015-1373-z>
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 - M. Dobbs, et al., Rev. Sci. Instrum. 83, 073113 (2012); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4737629> (arXiv:1112.4215)
- uMUX architecture
 - B. Mates, PhD thesis, University of Colorado (2011); https://scholar.colorado.edu/concern/graduate_thesis_or_dissertations/gt54kn14d