

DARK MATTER WITH SPECTROSCOPY

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LSST Dark Matter Workshop, August 5-7, 2019



LSST @ KICP AUGUST 5-7, 2019

CHICAGO
LSST Dark Matter Workshop

DRAFT VERSION APRIL 11, 2019

Typeset using **LATEX** preprint style in AASTeX62

Astrophysical Tests of Dark Matter with Maunakea Spectroscopic Explorer

TING S. LI,^{1,2} MANOJ KAPLINGHAT,³ KEITH BECHTOL,⁴ ADAM S. BOLTON,⁵ JO BOVY,⁶ TIMOTHY CARLETON,⁷ CHIHWAY CHANG,^{8,2} ALEX DRlica-WAGNER,^{1,2,8} DENIS ERKAL,⁹ MARLA GEHA,¹⁰ JOHNNY P. GRECO,¹¹ CARL J. GRILLMAIR,¹² STACY Y. KIM,¹³ CHERVIN F. P. LAPORTE,¹⁴ GERAINT F. LEWIS,¹⁵ MARTIN MAKLER,¹⁶ YAO-YUAN MAO,¹⁷ JENNIFER L. MARSHALL,¹⁸ ALAN W. McCONNACHIE,¹⁹ LINA NECIB,²⁰ A. M. NIERENBERG,²¹ BRIAN NORD,^{1,2,8} ANDREW B. PACE,¹⁸ MARCEL S. PAWLOWSKI,^{3,22} ANNIKA H. G. PETER,^{23,11,13} ROBYN E. SANDERSON,^{24,25} GUILLAUME F. THOMAS,¹⁹ ERIK TOLLERUD,²⁶ SIMONA VEGETTI,²⁷ AND MATTHEW G. WALKER^{28,29}

MSE Detailed Science Case — arXiv:1904.04907 (300 pages)

DM Chapter — arXiv: 1903.03155 (40 pages)

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wide-field multi-object spectrograph on 8m+ telescope

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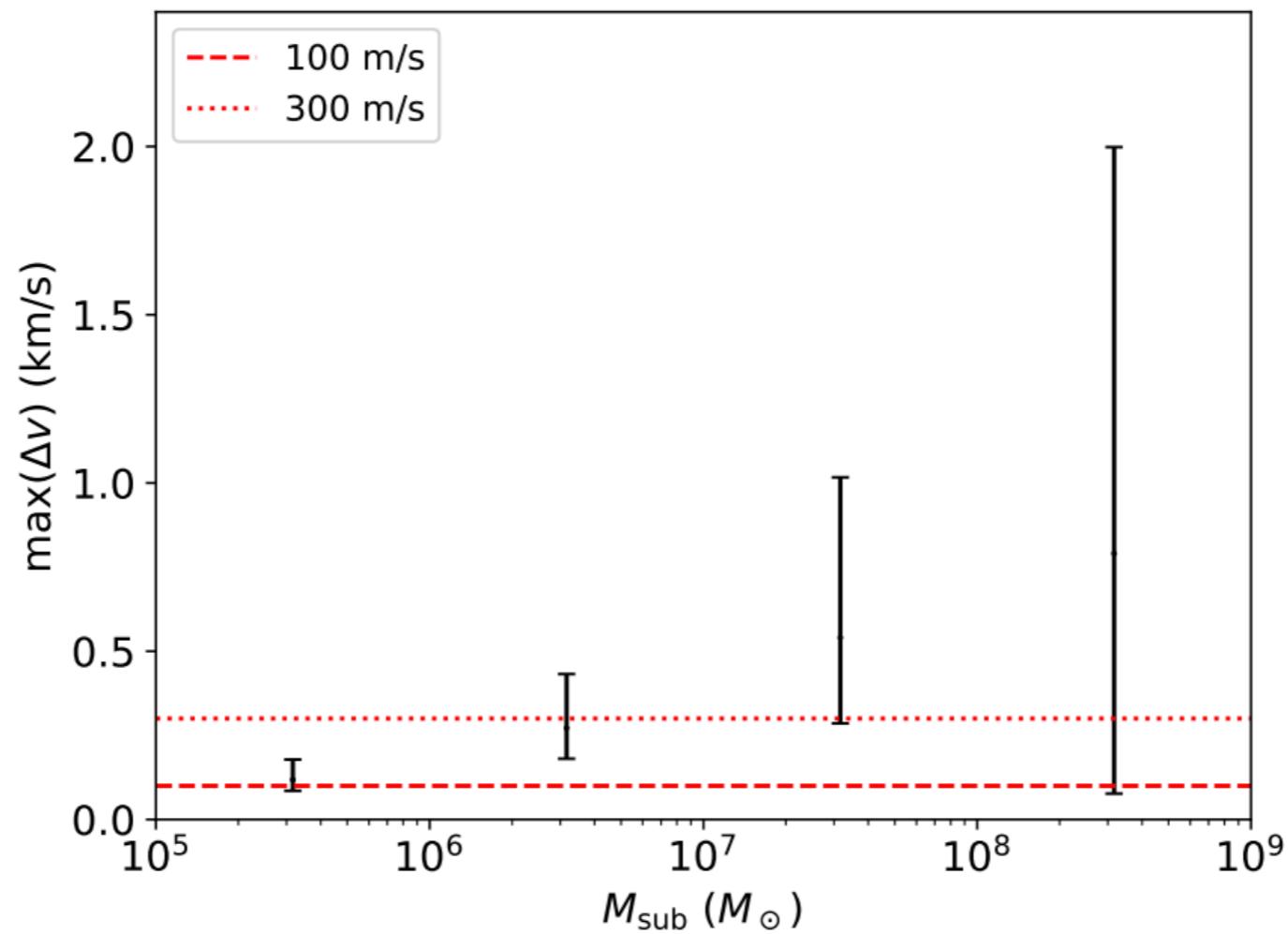
streams
stellar halo

dwarf galaxies

strong lensing

galaxy cluster

Velocity kick in the stream gaps



credit: Denis Erkal

TSL, Kaplinghat + 2019
arXiv: 1903.03155

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Astro2020 Science White Paper

Dark Matter Physics with Wide Field Spectroscopic Surveys

- Thematic Areas:**
- Planetary Systems
 - Star and Planet Formation
 - Formation and Evolution of Compact Objects
 - Cosmology and Fundamental Physics
 - Stars and Stellar Evolution
 - Resolved Stellar Populations and their Environments
 - Galaxy Evolution
 - Multi-Messenger Astronomy and Astrophysics

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Astro2020 White Paper — 2019BAAS51c252L (5 pages)

The Southern Stellar Stream Spectroscopic Survey (S^5): Overview, Target Selection, Data Reduction, Validation, and Early Science

T. S. Li^{1,2,3,4,5*}, S. E. Koposov^{6,7}, D. B. Zucker^{8,9}, G. F. Lewis¹⁰, K. Kuehn¹¹, J. D. Simpson¹², A. P. Ji^{3,5}, N. Shipp^{13,2,1}, Y.-Y. Mao^{14,15}, M. Geha¹⁶, A. B. Pace¹⁷, A. D. Mackey¹⁸, S. Allam¹, D. L. Tucker¹, G. S. Da Costa¹⁸, D. Erkal¹⁹, J. D. Simon³, J. R. Mould²⁰, S. L. Martell^{12,21}, Z. Wan¹⁰, G. M. De Silva¹¹, K. Bechtol²², E. Balbinot²³, V. Belokurov⁷, J. Bland-Hawthorn^{10,21}, A. R. Casey²⁴, L. Cullinane¹⁸, A. Drlica-Wagner^{1,13,2}, S. Sharma^{10,21}, A. K. Vivas²⁵, R. H. Wechsler^{26,27,28}, B. Yanny¹

(S^5 Collaboration)

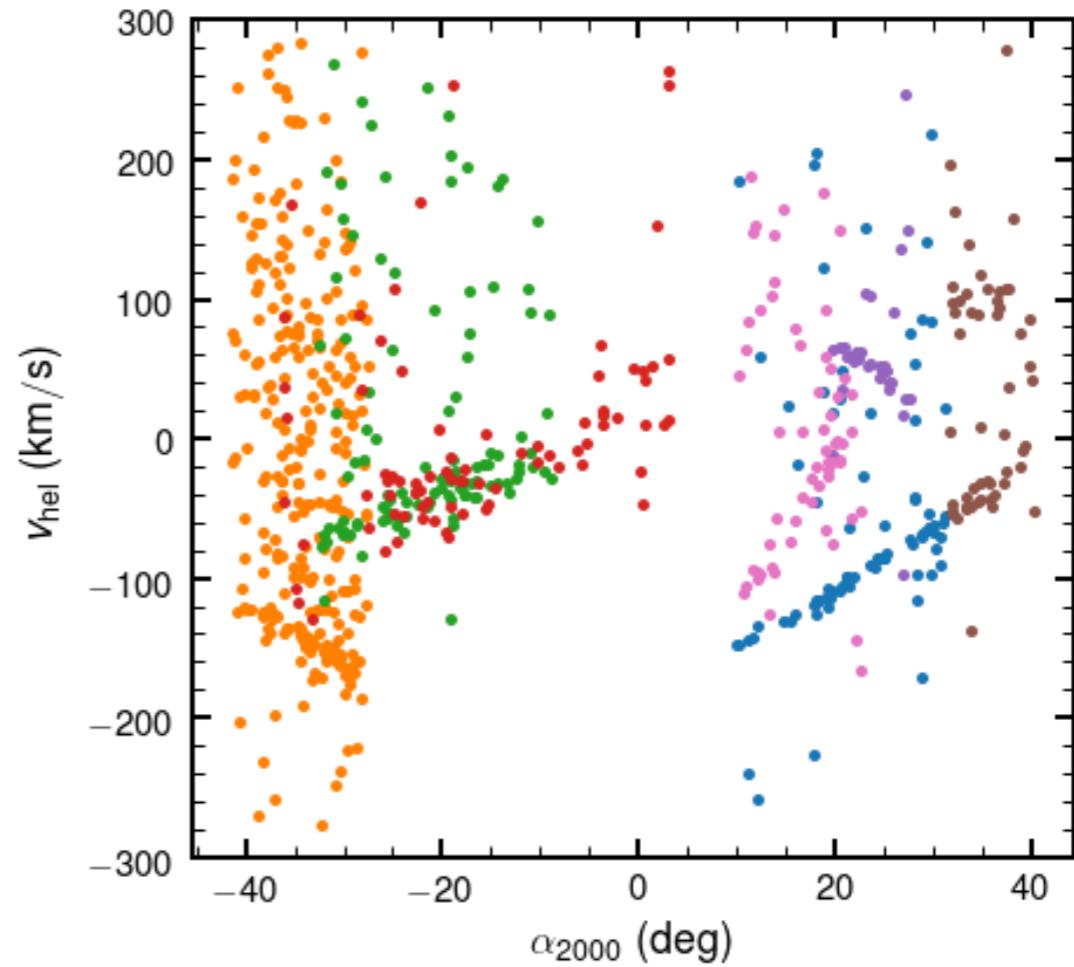
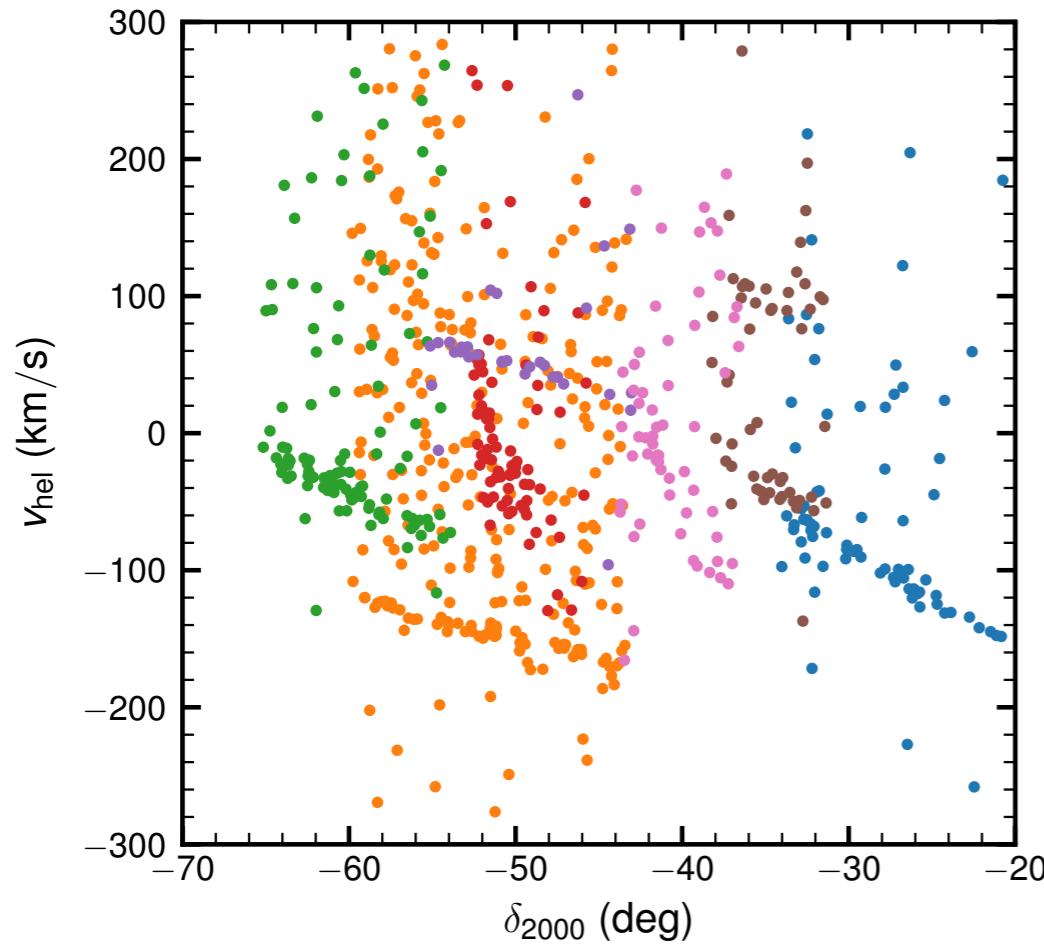


s5collab.github.io

Southern Stellar Stream Spectroscopic Survey (S⁵)



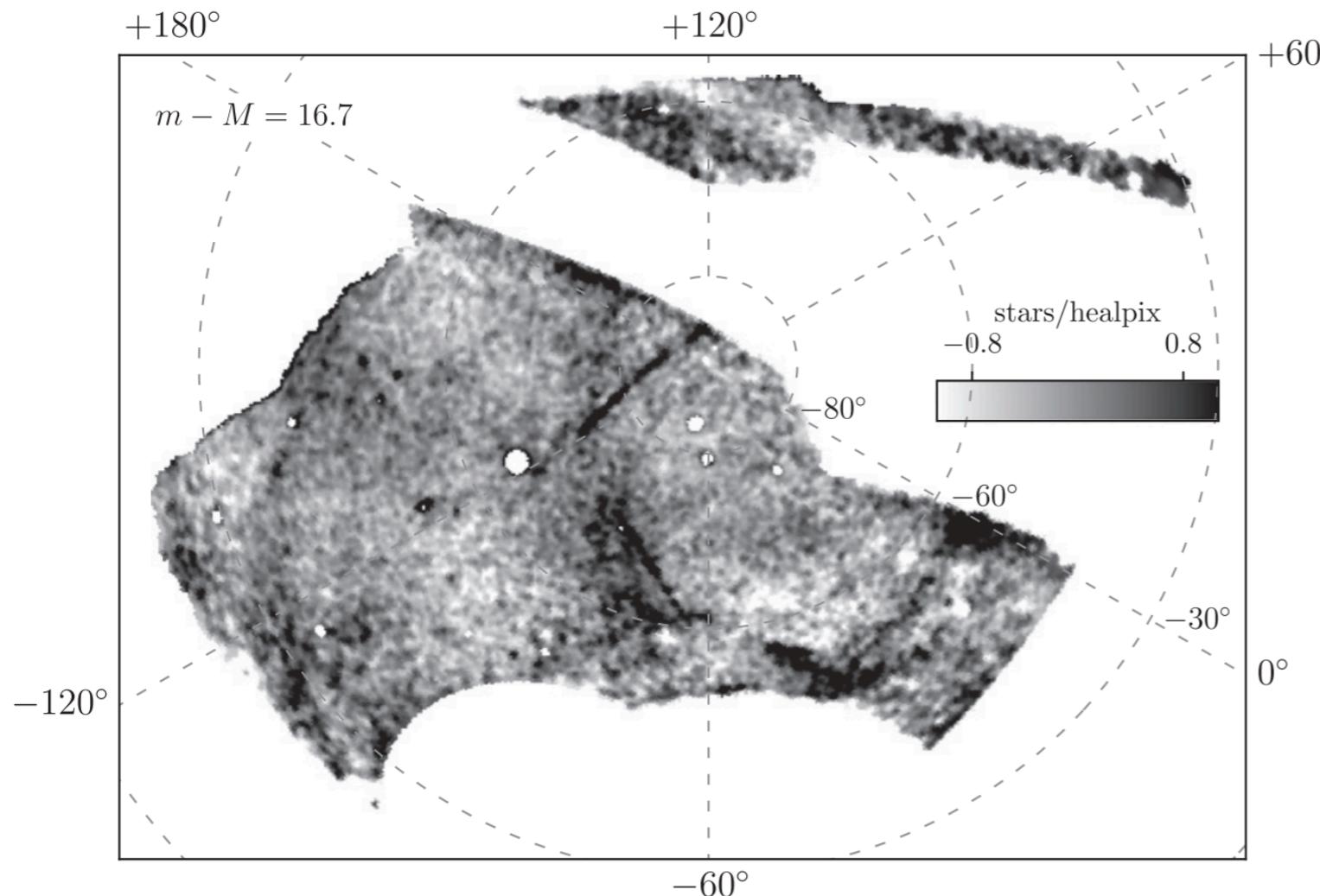
“Field-of-stream” in phase space



TSL+ 2019

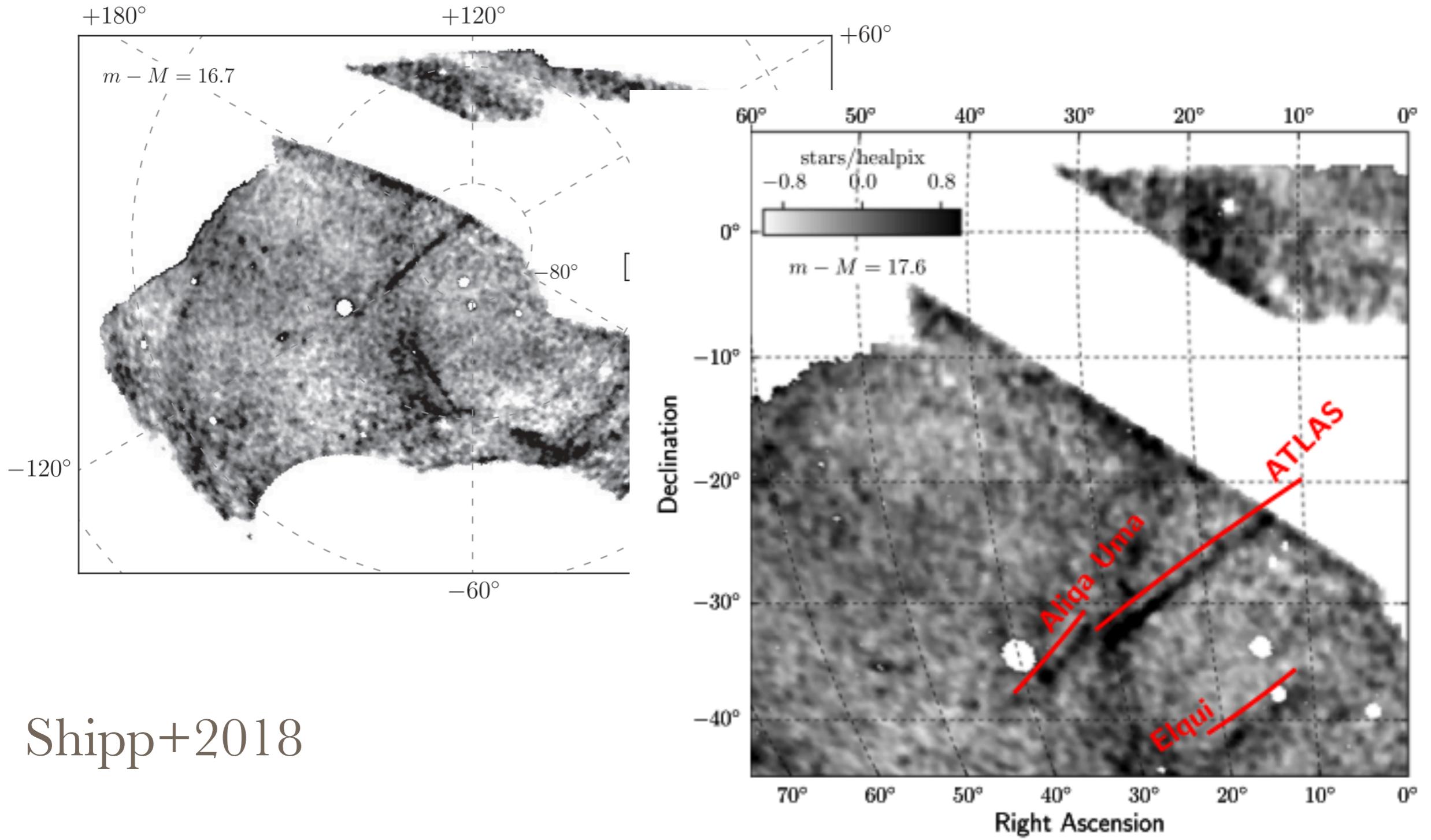
arXiv: 1907.09481

New Streams from the Dark Energy Survey



Shipp+2018

New Streams from the Dark Energy Survey

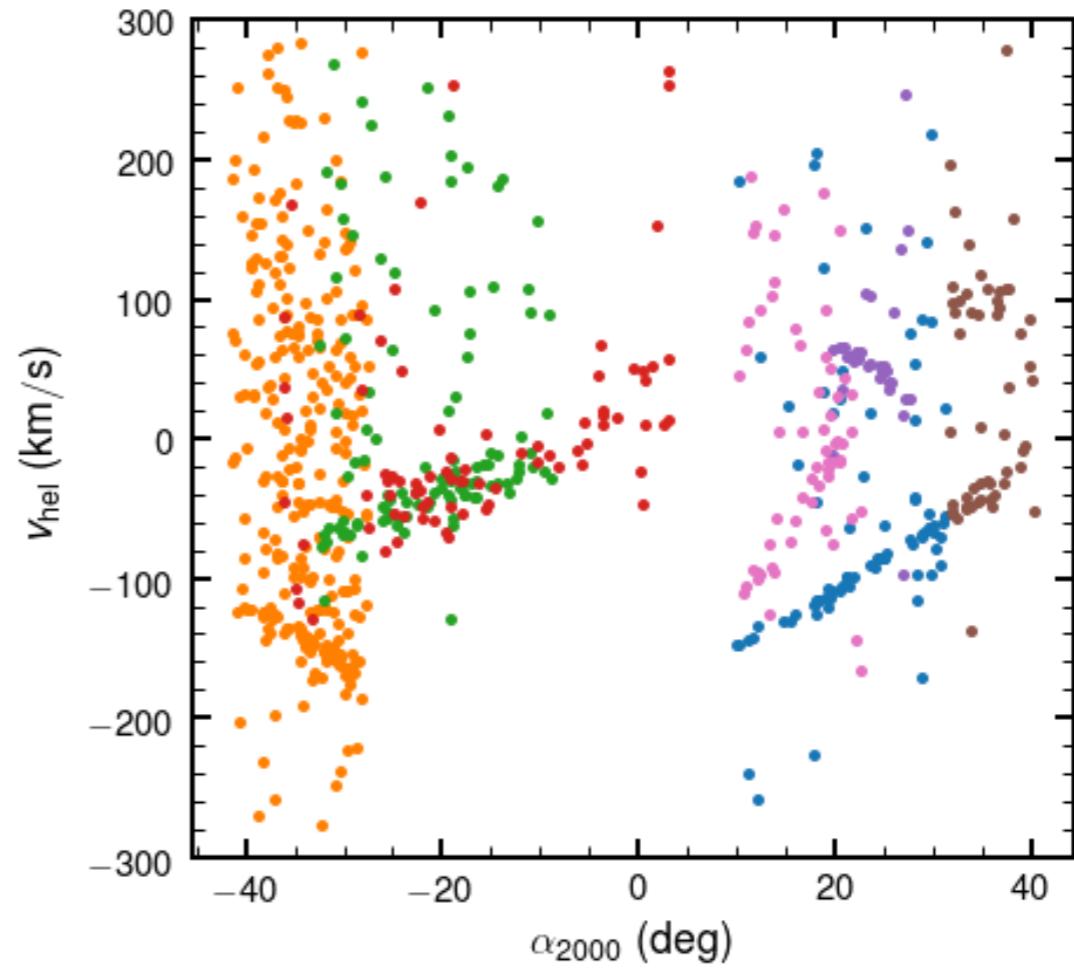
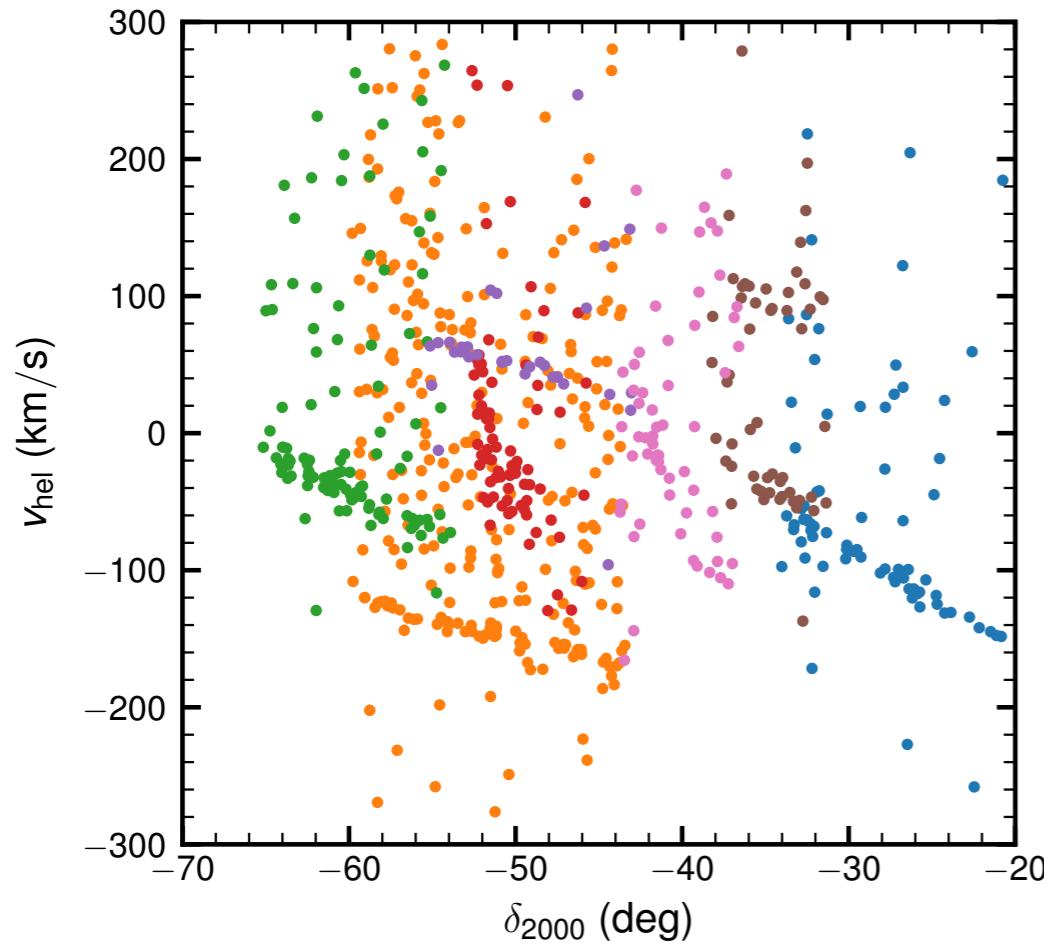


Shipp+2018

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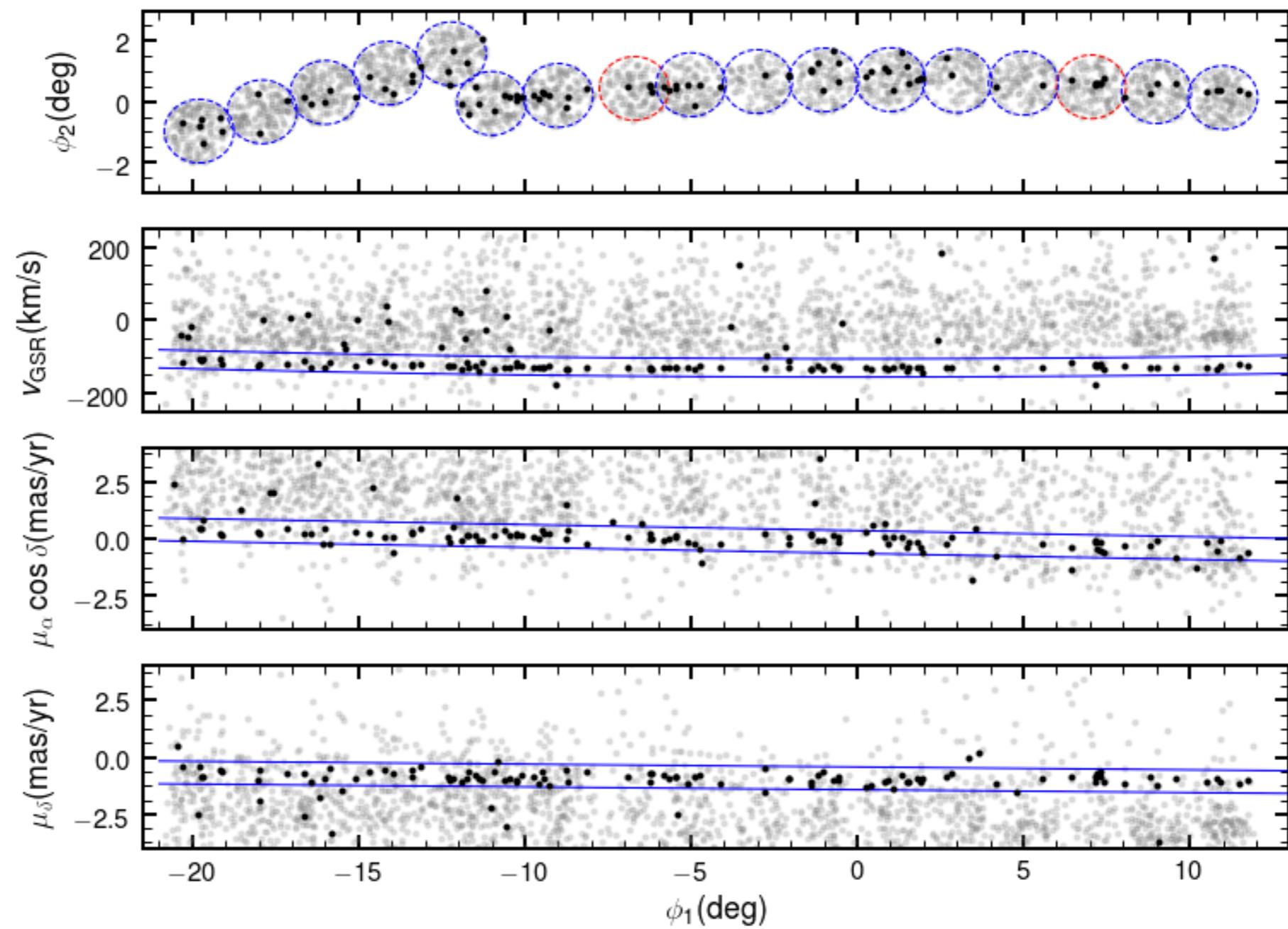
“Field-of-stream” in phase space



TSL+ 2019

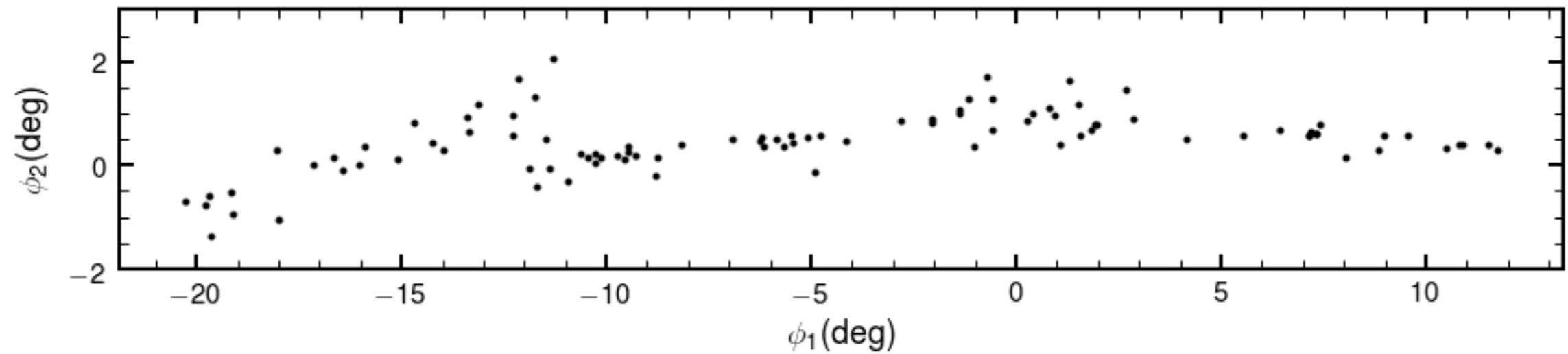
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Southern Stellar Stream Spectroscopic Survey (S⁵)

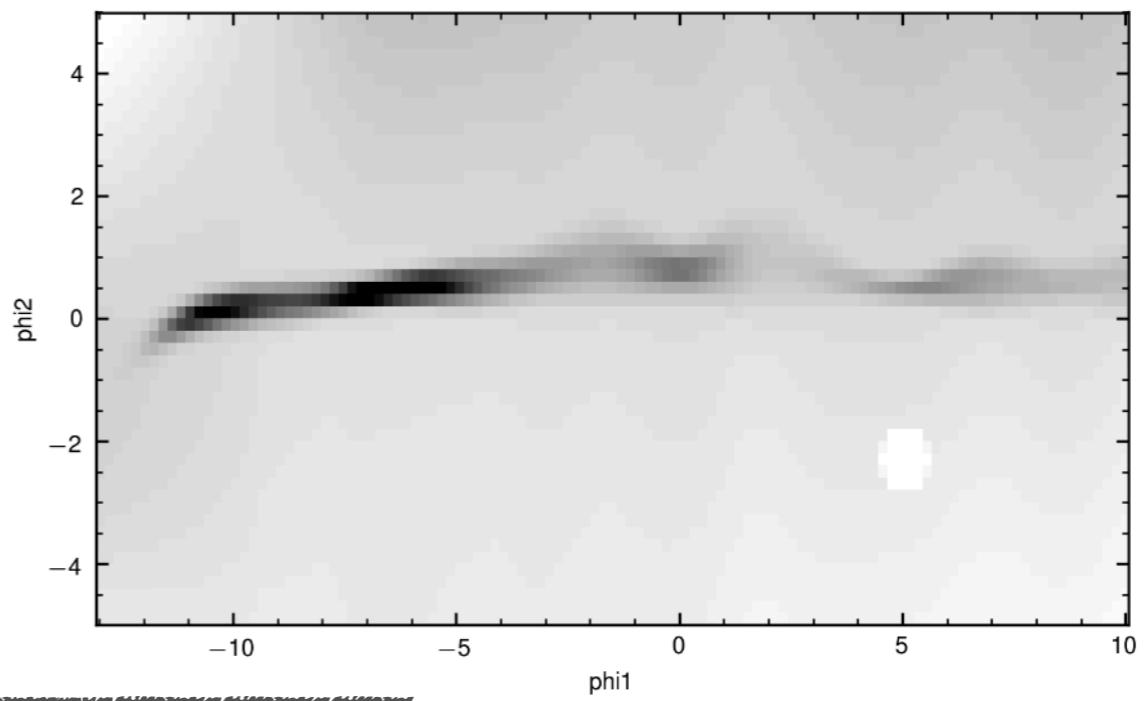
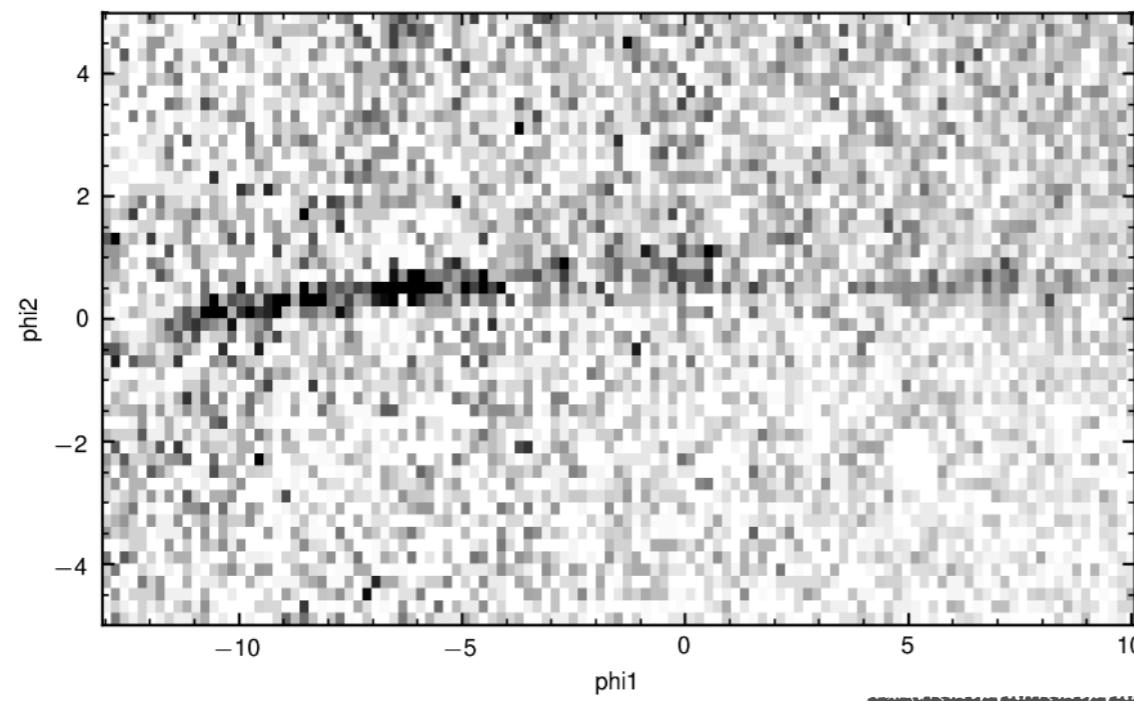
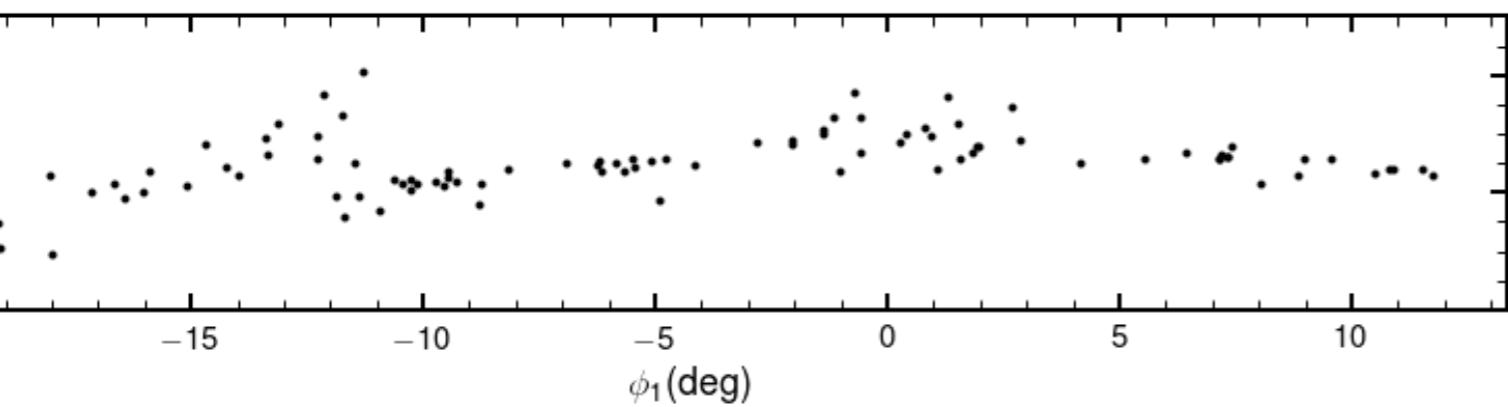


S⁵ in prep

Southern Stellar Stream Spectroscopic Survey (S⁵)



Southern Stellar Stream Spectroscopic Survey (S⁵)



very preliminary!

The Great Escape: Discovery of a nearby 1700 km/s star ejected from the Milky Way by Sgr A*

Sergey E. Koposov,^{1,2}★ Douglas Boubert,³ Ting S. Li,^{4,5,6,7,8} Denis Erkal,⁹ Gary S. Da Costa,¹⁰ Daniel B. Zucker,^{11,12} Alexander P. Ji,^{4,6} Kyler Kuehn,^{13,14} Geraint F. Lewis,¹⁵ Dougal Mackey,^{10,16} Jeffrey D. Simpson,¹⁷ Nora Shipp,^{18,8,7} Zhen Wan,¹⁵ Vasily Belokurov,² Joss Bland-Hawthorn,^{15,16} Sarah L. Martell,^{17,16} Thomas Nordlander,^{10,16} Andrew B. Pace,¹⁹ Gayandhi M. De Silva,^{14,16} and Mei-Yu Wang¹

(S⁵ collaboration)



s5collab.github.io

ScienceAlert

Bizarre Star Found Hurtling Out of Our Galaxy Centre Is Fastest of Its Kind Ever Seen

S5-HVS1 is pretty interesting. It's a main-sequence, or "living" star that is still undergoing hydrogen fusion in its core; in fact, it's relatively young, ...



Fox News

Strange star found zooming out of our galaxy is fastest of its kind ever seen

((SARAO)). According to ScienceAlert, the star, which was named S5-HVS1, is a "living" star that's still undergoing hydrogen fusion at its core.



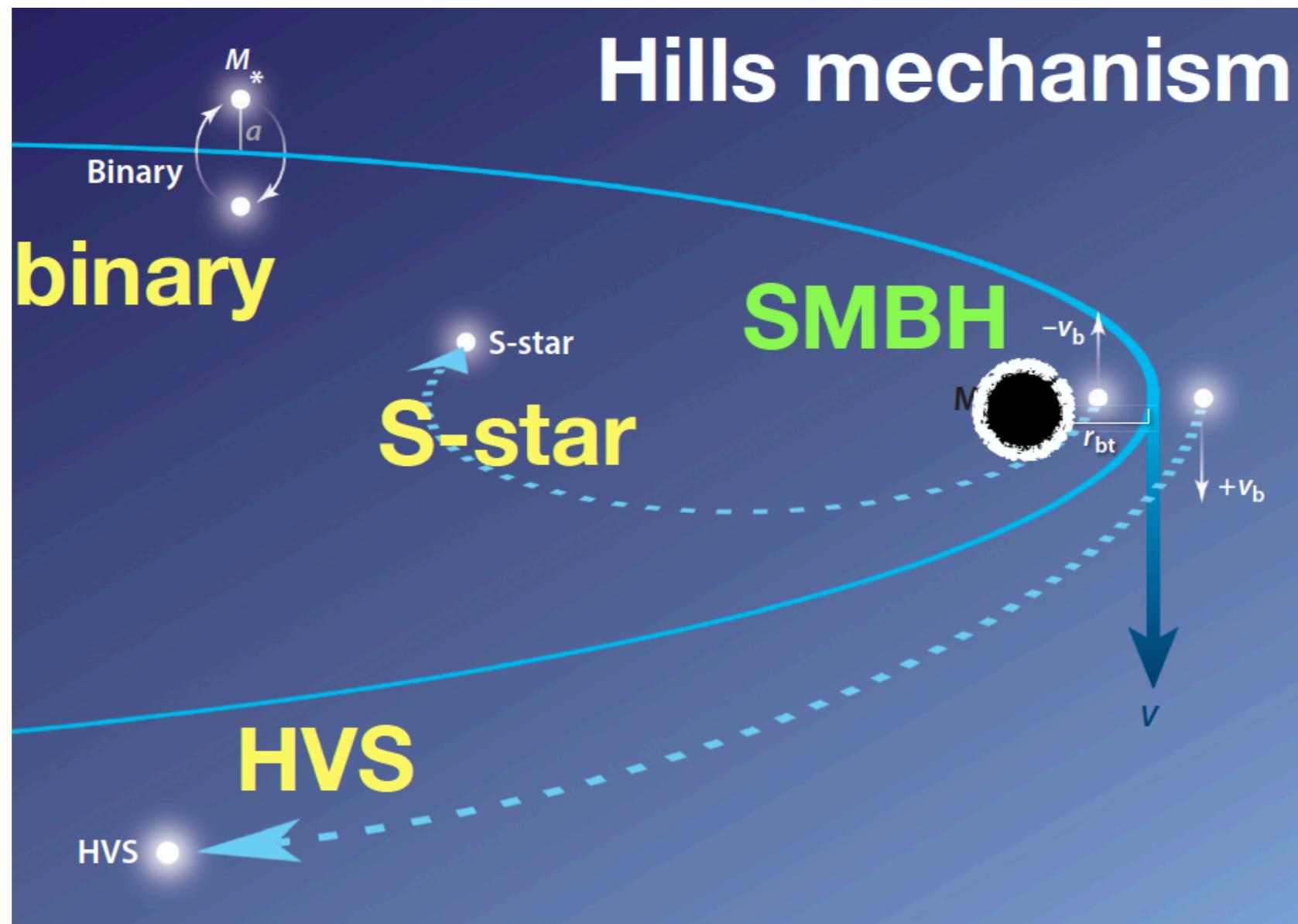
New Scientist

We spotted a star moving so fast it will enter intergalactic space

This 'hyper-velocity star' has been named S5-HVS1. It is travelling through the galaxy at a blistering speed of more than 1700 kilometres per ...



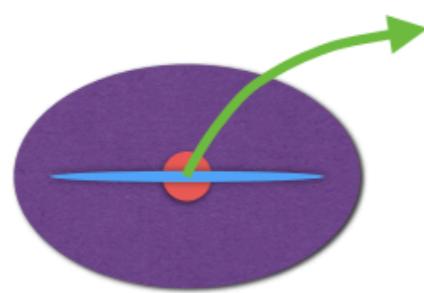
Hyper Velocity Star (HVS)



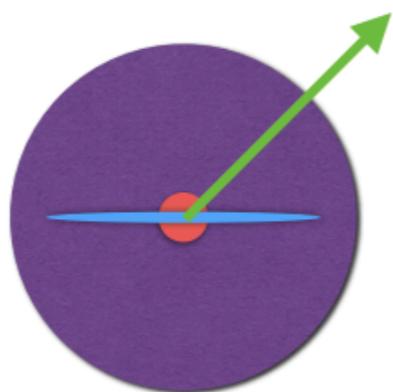
Hills (1988) Nature

DM Application 1

oblate



spherical



prolate



arXiv: 1707.01348
Theia Collaboration

HVS orbit → DM halo shape (c.f. Gnedin, O.+2005)

DM Application 2

As an example, a $10^8 M_\odot$ point-mass perturbing a hyper-velocity star travelling at 2000 km s^{-1} with an impact parameter of 0.5 kpc will produce a velocity offset of $\sim 1 \text{ km s}^{-1}$ ([Binney & Tremaine 2011](#)) perpendicular to the trajectory of the HVS, or equivalently an offset of \sim a few parsecs in the trajectory. While these offsets

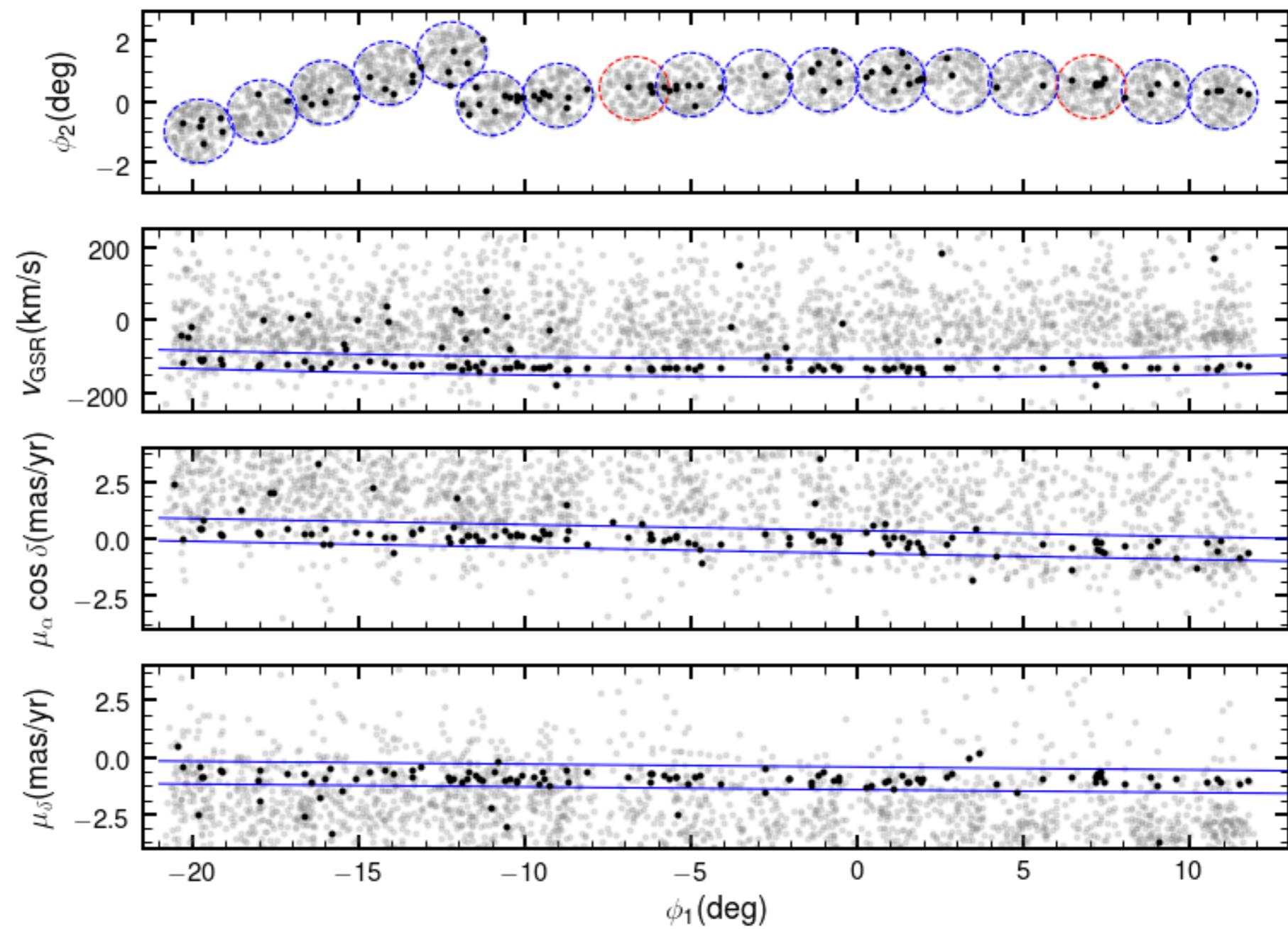
Koposov+2019
arXiv: 1907.11725

Subhalo Mass Function from HVS?

Summary

- arXiv: 1903.03155 (TSL, Kaplinghat+ 2019)
a science white paper summarize DM science with multi-object wide field spectroscopy
- arXiv: 1907.09481 (TSL, Koposov+ 2019)
an ongoing spectroscopic survey to follow-up newly discovered streams. stay tuned on the new gaps and kinks in the streams
- arXiv: 1907.11725 (Koposov, Boubert, TSL + 2019)
hyper-velocity stars from Sgr A* will be useful for DM study?

Southern Stellar Stream Spectroscopic Survey (S⁵)



S⁵ in prep

